

CURRICULUM VITAE

Michael R. Levenson

Dept. of Human Development and Family Sciences
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EDUCATION

B.A., Psychology, Millsaps College, Jackson, MS, 1969
M.A., Psychology, University of California, Irvine, CA 1986
Ph.D., Psychology, University of California, Irvine, CA 1987

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

2004 – present Associate Professor, Dept. of Human Development & Family Sciences, OSU.
1990 – 2008 Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Human and Community Development, University of California, Davis (Adjunct Associate Professor, 2003 – 2008) Associate Research Psychologist, 1998 - 2003, Assistant Research Psychologist, 1990-1998).
1997 Visiting Scholar, Dept. of Experimental Psychology, University of Oxford, England.
1988 - 1999 Assistant Professor, School of Public Health, Boston University; Instructor, 1985 - 1987
1988 - 1990 Research Psychologist, Normative Aging Study, VA Outpatient Clinic, Boston, MA
1987 - 1988 Post-doctoral Fellow, Alcohol Research Group/Prevention Research Center, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
1985 - 1987 Research Associate, Normative Aging Study, VA Outpatient Clinic, Boston, MA

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

2004 – 2010 Associate Professor, Dept. of Human Development & Family Sciences, OSU. Courses on adult development & aging, critical thinking, developmental theory, and program development and evaluation.
2003 – present Adjunct Associate Professor, Institute for the Study of Transpersonal Psychology. Courses on Adult Development and Aging; Special Issues in Aging; Field Studies for the Elderly; Chair or member of three dissertation committees.
1993 - 2002 Lecturer, Department of Human and Community Development, University of California, Davis. Courses: Graduate seminars on Wisdom (2002) and Psychopathy and Moral Development (1993). Undergraduate classes: Contemporary American Family (1994, 1995), Special Issues in Aging (1995), Psychological Assessment in Human Development (1997, 1998, 2000),

- Introduction to Community Development (2000). Member of several preliminary examination and dissertation committees.
- 1991 - 1995 Individual Honors Supervision, Department of Applied Behavioral Sciences, University of California, Davis. Individual Study in Personality Assessment, Psychopathy, and Psychology of Conscience.
- 1991 Lecturer, Department of Psychology, UC Davis. Course: Social Psychology.
- 1988 - 1989 Instructor, College of Communication, Boston University.
Course: The Social Impact of Mass Media
- 1983 - 1985 Teaching Assistant, School of Social Sciences, UC Irvine. Courses: Personality, Social Psychology, Alcohol and Society, Comparative Politics.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Chancellors Patent Fund Award for Dissertation Research University of California, Irvine, 1986-1987

GRANTS AWARDED

Principal Investigator, "Evaluation of the Quadrinity Process" Donner Canadian Foundation, annual direct cost, \$35,000, 2001-2002.

Principal Investigator, "Evaluation of the Quadrinity Process" Hoffman Institute, \$50,000, 1999-2001.

Principal Investigator, "Aging and alcohol abuse." National Institute for Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, \$550,000, 7/1/92- 6/30/97.

Co-Investigator, "Dissemination of the Results of the Evaluation of the Quadrinity Process", Mental Insight Foundation, \$10,000 annual direct cost, 1/1/03 - 9/30/03.

Co-Investigator, National Institute on Aging. "Mental and Physical Health Trajectories in Adulthood." \$350,000. 1996 - 1999.

Co-Investigator, "Psychosocial factors affecting health among older men," National Institute on Aging R29-AG07465, Principal Investigator: C. M. Aldwin, \$302,000, 7/1/89 - 6/31/94.

Co-Investigator, "The effect of retirement on physical health." National Institute on Aging R01-AG02287, Principal Investigator: R. Bossé, 05/01/88-04/31/92, \$242,000.

Co-Investigator, "Social support and health among older men," Department of Veterans Affairs Merit Review. Principal Investigator: R. Bossé, 10/1/89-9/30/91, \$138,000.

Under Review

NIA, "Stress, Coping, Health, and Optimal Aging." Co-PI. \$830,000. C. Aldwin, PI.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

I review for a number of journals, including *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, *Journal of Personality Research*, *Theory and Psychology*, *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *Journals of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences*, *International Journal for the Psychology of Religions*, as well as *Psychology & Health*. I have also been an ad hoc site reviewer for the National Institute of Alcohol Abuse & Alcoholism.

PUBLICATIONS

- Bossé, R., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Ekerdt, D. (1987). Mental health differences among workers and retirees: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. *Psychology and Aging, 2*, 383-389.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., Bossé, R., & Spiro, A. III. (1988). Emotionality and mental health: Longitudinal findings from the Normative Aging Study, *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 97*, 94-96.
- Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., Spiro, A. III, & Bossé, R. (1989). Does emotionality predict stress? Findings from the Normative Aging Study. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 56*, 618-624.
- Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, Levenson, M. R., & Bossé, R. (1989). Longitudinal studies of mental health in the Normative Aging Study: I. Does mental health change with age? *Psychology and Aging, 4*, 295-306.
- Bossé, R., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., Workman-Daniels, K., & Ekerdt, D. (1990). Differences in social support among workers and retirees: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. *Psychology and Aging, 5*, 41-47.
- Levenson, M. R. (1990). Risk-taking and personality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 58*, 1073-1080.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., Butcher, J. N., de Labry, L., Workman- Daniels, K., & Bossé, R. (1990). The MAC Scale in a normal population: The meaning of "false positives." *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 51*, 457-462.
- Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Bossé, R. (1990). Longitudinal findings from the Normative Aging Study. II. Does personality predict change in self-reported symptoms? *Journal of Gerontology, 45*, 136-144.
- Bossé, R., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Workman-Daniels, K. (1991). How stressful is retirement? Findings from the Normative Aging Study. *Journal of Gerontology, 46*, P9-14.
- Butcher, J. N., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., Ben-Porath, Y. S., Spiro, A. III., & Bossé, R. (1991). Personality and aging: A study of the MMPI-2 among older men. *Psychology and Aging, 6*(3), 361-370.
- Levenson, M. R. Rethinking psychopathy. (1992). *Theory and Psychology, 2*, 51-71.

- de Labry, L., Glynn, R., Levenson, M. R., Hermos, J., LoCastro, J., & Vokonas, P. (1992). Alcohol and mortality in an aging male population: Recovering the U-shaped function. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, *53*, 25-32.
- Bossé, R., Levenson, M. R., Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C. M., & Mroczek, D. (1992). For whom is retirement stressful? In J. L. Albarède & P. Vellas (Eds.), *L'Année Gerontologique* (pp. 393-408). New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Levenson, M. R. (1993). Psychopaths are not necessarily impulsive, etc.: Reply to Feelgood & Rantzen. *Theory and Psychology*, *3*, 229-234.
- Bossé, R., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., Spiro, A. III, & Mroczek, D. K. (1993, July). Change in social support after retirement: Longitudinal findings from the Normative Aging Study. *Journals of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences*, *48*(4), 210-217.
- Levenson, M. R., & Aldwin, C. A. (1994). Aging, personality and adaptation. In V. S. Ramachandran (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Human Behavior* (pp. 47-55). San Diego: Academic Press.
- Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (1994). Aging and personality assessment. In M. P. Lawton and J. A. Teresi (Eds.), *Annual Review of Gerontology/Geriatrics*. New York: Springer, pp. 182-209.
- Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Spiro, A. III. (1994). Vulnerability and resilience to combat exposure: Can stress have lifelong effects? *Psychology and Aging*, *9*, 33-44.
- Levenson, M. R. (1995). Physio-sociology or psychology of conscience? Reply to Smith. *Theory and Psychology*, *5*, 139-144.
- Levenson, M. R., Kiehl, K. A. & Fitzpatrick, C. (1995). Assessing psychopathic attributes in a noninstitutionalized population. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *68*, 151-158.
- Levenson, M. R. (1996). Psychopathy and conscience. In D. J. Cooke, A. E. Forth, J. Newman, & R. D. Hare (Eds.), *International perspectives on psychology: Proceedings of the NATO Advanced Study Institute, Alvor, Portugal. Issues in Criminological and Legal Psychology, No. 24*. Leicester, England: British Psychological Society.
- Levenson, M. R., & Crumpler, C. A. (1996). Three models of adult psychological development. *Human Development*, *39*, 135-194.
- Aldwin, C. M., Ober, B. A. & Levenson, M. R. (1996). The psychology of aging. In D. B. Reuben, T. T. Yoshikawa, R. W. Besdine, & B. R. Popecki (Eds.). *Geriatrics Review Syllabus (GSR-III)* (pp. 24-29). New York: American Geriatrics Society.
- Bossé, R., Spiro, A. III, & Levenson, M. R. (1997). Retirement as a stressful life event. In T. W. Miller (Ed.), *Clinical disorders and stressful life event* (pp. 325-250). Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, Carolyn M., & Spiro, A. III. (1998). Age, cohort and period effects on alcohol consumption and problem drinking: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* *59*, 712-722.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Friedman, L. J. (1998). Personality and problem drinking in middle-aged and older men: Longitudinal findings from the Normative Aging Study. In E. S. L. Gomberg, A.M. Hegedus, & R. A. Zucker (Eds.), *Alcohol problems and aging* (pp. 247-260). (NIAAA Research Monograph Series). Bethesda, MD: U. S. Department of Health and Human Services (NIH), National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

- Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (1998). Assessment of mental health processes in older adults. In H. S. Friedman (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Mental Health* (pp. 149-156). San Diego: Academic Press.
- Levenson, M. R., & Khilwati, A. H. (1999). Mystical self-annihilation: Method and meaning. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 9, 251-257.
- Lim, K. V., Levenson, M. R., & Go, C. G. (2000). Acculturation and delinquency among Cambodian male adolescents in California. In W. J. Lonner, D. L. Dinnel, D. K. Forgays, & S. A. Hayes (Eds), *Merging past, present, and future: Selected proceedings of the 14th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology* (pp. 231-244). Geneva: Swets & Zeitlinger.
- Spiro, A. III, Butcher, J. E., Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (2000). Change and stability in personality: A 5-year study of the MMPI-2 in older men. In J. E. Butcher (Ed.), *Basic sources on the MMPI-2* (pp. 443-462). Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (2001). Stress, coping, and health at mid-life: A developmental perspective. In M. E. Lachman (Ed.), *The Handbook of Midlife Development* (pp. 188-214). New York: Wiley.
- Levenson, M. R., & Aldwin, C. M. (2001). Applying prevention concepts to the elderly. *Prevention Tactics*, 5 (whole issue).
- Aldwin, C.M., Spiro, A. III, Levenson, M. R., & Cupertino, A. P. (2001). Longitudinal findings from the Normative Aging Study. III. Personality, individual health trajectories, and mortality. *Psychology and Aging*, 16, 450-465.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., & Cupertino, A. P. (2001). Transcending the self: Towards a liberative model of adult development. In A. L. Neri (Ed), *Maturidade & Velhice: Um enfoque multidisciplinar* (pp. 99-116). Sao Paulo, BR: Papyrus.
- Park, C. L., & Levenson, M. R. (2002). Drinking to cope among college students: Prevalence, problems, and coping processes. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 63, 486-497.
- Levenson, M. R., Jennings, P. A., Le, T., & Aldwin, C. M. (2004). Happiness in the midst of change: A human development approach to studying GNH in the context of economic development. In K. Ura & K. Galay (Eds.), *Gross National Happiness and Development. Proceedings of the First International Seminar on Operationalization of Gross National Happiness* (419-429). Thimpu, Bhutan: Centre for Bhutan Studies.
- Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Gilmer, D. F. (2004). Interface between physical and mental health. In Aldwin, C. M., & Gilmer, D. F. *Health, illness, and optimal aging: Biological and psychosocial perspectives*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (2004). Post-traumatic growth: A developmental perspective. *Psychological Inquiry*, 15, 19-22.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., & D'Mello, M. (2005). Religious development in young adulthood to mid-life. In R. Paloutzian & C. L. Park (Eds.). *Handbook of the Psychology of Religion* (pp. 144-161). New York: Guilford.
- Levenson, M. R., Jennings, P. A., Aldwin, C. M., & Shiraishi, R. W. (2005). Self-Transcendence: Conceptualization and measurement. *International Journal of Aging & Human Development*, 60, 127-143.
- Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (2005). Military service and emotional maturation: The Chelsea Pensioners. In K. W. Schaie & G. Elder, Jr. (Eds.). *Historical influences on lives*

and aging. San Diego: Academic Press.

- Le, T., & Levenson, M. R. (2005). Wisdom: What's love (and culture) got to do with it? *Journal of Research in Personality*, 39, 443-457.
- Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (2005). Military service and emotional maturation: The Chelsea Pensioners. In K. W. Schaie & G. Elder, Jr. (Eds.), *Historical influences on lives and aging* (pp. 255-281). San Diego: Academic Press.
- Levenson, M. R., & Aldwin, C. M. (2006). Change in personality processes and health outcomes. In D. Mroczek & T. Little (Eds.), *Handbook of personality change* (pp. 423-444). New York: Guilford.
- Jennings, P. A., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., Spiro, A. III, & Mroczek, D. (2006). Combat exposure, perceived benefits of military service, and wisdom in later life: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. *Research on Aging*, 28, 115-124.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., & Yancura, L. A. (2006). Positive emotional change: Mediating effects of forgiveness and spirituality. *Explore: The Journal of Science and Healing*, 2, 496-508.
- Yancura, L. A., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Spiro, A. III. (2006). Coping, affect, and the metabolic syndrome in older men: How does coping get under the skin? *Journals of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences*, 61B, P295-P303.
- Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Kelly, L. L. (2009). Lifespan developmental perspectives on stress-related growth. In C. L. Park, S. Lechner, A. Stanton, & M. Antoni (Eds.), *Positive life changes in the context of medical illness* (pp. 87-104). Washington, DC: APA press.
- Levenson, M. R. (2009). Gender & wisdom: The roles of compassion and moral development. *Research in Human Development*, 6, 45-59.
- Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (in press). Coping and religion. In N. Azari & R. Paloutzian (Eds.), *Encyclopaedia of Sciences and Religions*. New York: Springer.

Under Review

- Yancura, L. A., Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, Levenson, M. R., Niaura, R. & Ward, K. W. (under review). Does Coping Mediate the Effect of Hostility on Lipids? Findings from the VA Normative Aging Study.

BOOK REVIEWS

- Levenson, M. R. (1995). Review of *Planning and control processes across the life span*, M. A. Lachman (Ed.) *Contemporary Gerontology*, 2(1), p 22-23.
- Levenson, M. R. (1999). The devil's disciples: Review of Rieber, R. W., *Manufacturing social distress: Psychopathy in everyday life*. *Theory & Psychology*, 9, 570-572.

INVITED LECTURES

- Levenson, M. R. (November, 1995). Psychopathy and conscience. Invited lecture at NATO

- Advanced Studies Institute on Psychopathy. Alvor, Portugal.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Friedman, L. J. (November, 1996). Personality and problem drinking in middle-aged and older men: Longitudinal findings from the Normative Aging Study. Invited lecture presented by the NIAAA-sponsored conference on Alcohol and Alcohol, Ypsilanti, Michigan.
- Levenson, M. R. (March, 1997). Psychopathy and moral development. Invited lecture at the Dept. of Experimental Psychology, Oxford University.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., & Spiro, A. III. (June, 1999). Age, cohort, and period effects on alcohol consumption and problem drinking: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. Invited address to the Congresso Brasileiro de Neuropsiquiatria Geriatrica, Belo Horizonte, Brazil.
- Levenson, M. R. (March, 2000). Assessing psychopathy by self-report. Invited paper presented to the Dept. of Human Development and Consumer Studies, University of Arizona.
- Levenson, M. R. (March, 2002). Self-transcendence as a model for adult development. Invited lecture at the Federal University of Juiz de Fora, Brazil.
- Levenson, M. R., Jennings, P. A., Le, T., & Aldwin, C. M. (March, 2003). Self-transcendence and wisdom: Conceptualization and measurement. Invited address to the American Psychological Association Division 36 Winter Conference on Psychology of Religion, Loyola University, Baltimore, MD.
- Levenson, M. R. (June, 2003). Wisdom. Workshop presented at the UC/APA Conference on Aging and Health Psychology, Lake Arrowhead, CA.
- Levenson, M. R., Jennings, P. A., Le, T., D'Mello, M., & Aldwin, C. M. (February, 2004). Happiness in the midst of change: A comparison of Western and Buddhist theories of happiness. Paper presented at a conference on "Operationalizing Gross National Happiness." Centre for Bhutan Studies, Thimphu, Bhutan.
- Levenson, M. R. (November, 2006). Self-transcendence and optimal functioning." Invited paper presented at a conference entitled "Optimal functioning." University of Georgia.
- Levenson, M. R. (July, 2008). Gender & wisdom: The roles of compassion and moral development. Klagenfurt University, Klagenfurt, Austria.

ABSTRACTS AND PRESENTATIONS

- Aldwin, C. M., Bossé, R., Lenzer, A., & Levenson, M. R. (1986). Changes in organic and psychiatric symptoms and their relationship to mortality (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 26, 165a-166a.
- Aldwin, C. M., Bossé, R., & Levenson, M. R. (1987). Stress, social support, and health in older adults (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 27, 185a.
- Bossé, R., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Ekerdt, D. J. (1987). Differences in social support among retirees and workers (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 27, 162a.
- Lenzer, A., Rose, C., Bossé, R., Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (1987). Middle-aged and older couples view their own health (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 27, 51a.
- Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, Bossé, R., Levenson, M. R., Workman-Daniels, K. (1988). Mental health and aging: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. Paper presented at the

- Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Levenson, M. R. (1988). Is there a risk-taking personality? Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Bossé, R., Aldwin, C. M., Ekerdt, D. J., Levenson, M. R., & Workman-Daniels, K. (1988). How stressful is retirement? (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 28, 251a.
- Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Bossé, R. (1988). Personality predictors of longitudinal change in self-reported symptoms (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 28, 8a.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., de Labry, L. O., Workman-Daniels, K., & Bossé, R. (1988). Generalizing the MAC scale: Beyond alcoholism in an aging population (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 28, 158a.
- Aldwin, C. M., Clark, G., Hall, N., Levenson, M. R., & Bossé, R. (1988). Immune regulation and psychological symptoms (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 28, 155a.
- Workman-Daniels, K., Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Bossé, R. (1988). Emotional well-being and the perception of wives as confidants (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 28, 88a.
- Levenson, M. R., Zand, D., Aldwin, C. M., & Workman-Daniels, K. (1989). The good, the bad, and the ugly: Student drug beliefs. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Levenson, M. R., Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C. M., & Bossé, R. (1989). Is there a cancer-prone personality (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 29, 295a.
- Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Levenson, M. R. (August 1990.) Psychosocial predictors of mortality in men: Independent or overlapping factors? Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Levenson, M. R. (1990). Change and stability in alcohol consumption and problem drinking (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 30, 333a-334a.
- Aldwin, C., Spiro, A. III, Levenson, M. R., & Bossé, R. (August, 1991). Long term effects of combat exposure among older men. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Bossé, R., Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Mroczek, D. K. (1991). Social support and personality predictors of physical and emotional health. Paper presented at annual meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, San Francisco, CA.
- Bossé, R., Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, Mroczek, D. K. (1991). Social support and personality predictors of physical and emotion health (abstract). *The Gerontologist*. 31, 25.
- Spiro, A. III, Levenson, M. R. & Aldwin, C. M. (August 1991). How stable is personality? Paper presented at the Centennial Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C., Spiro, A. III, & Bossé, R. (1992). Personality, alcohol problems and heavy drinking in older men (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 32, 25 .
- Aldwin, C. Levenson, M. R., Spiro III, A., & Bossé, R. (June 1992). Positive and negative consequences of trauma. Paper presented at the Fourth International Conference on Social Stress, Venice, Italy.
- Bossé, R., Spiro, A. III, Mroczek, D., Levenson, M. R., & Aldwin, C. (1992). Predictors of retirement stress (abstract). *The Gerontologist*, 32, 170.
- Spiro III, A., Levenson, M. R., & Aldwin, C. (August 1992). How stable is personality? Paper

- presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington DC.
- Spiro III, A., Butcher, J. N., Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M. & Bossé, R. (August 1993). Personality change over five years: The MMPI-2 in older men. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association.
- Levenson, M. R., Kiehl, K. A., & Fitzpatrick, C. (August 1993). Psychopathy in a non-institutionalized population. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association.
- Chiara, G., Kressin, N., Aldwin, C., Spiro III, A., & Levenson, M. R. (1993). Family environmental and alcohol abuse in later life: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. *The Gerontologist*, 33, 122, (abstract).
- Kiehl, K. A. & Levenson, M. R. (February 1994). Psychopathy, arousal, and sensation seeking: A psychophysiological investigation. Paper presented at the annual meeting for the American Association for the Advancement of Science, San Francisco, CA.
- Kressin, N. R., Spiro, I. III, & Levenson, M. R. (1994). A life course view of alcohol use in older men (abstract). *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 16, 5112.
- Levenson, M. R. & Kiehl, K. A. (April 1994). Personality and deviant alcohol behavior in a nonclinical sample. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Kona, Hawaii.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin C. M., Spiro III, A., Fitzpatrick, C. M. & Crumpler, C. A. (August 1995). Age, cohort, and period effects on older men's drinking patterns. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., & Spiro, A. III (June, 1996). Age, cohort, and period effects in alcohol consumption and problem drinking. Annual Meeting of the Ketil Brun Society, Edinburgh.
- Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Levenson, M. R. (1997, August). Personality and health trajectories in men: Normative Aging Study. Paper to be presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago
- Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Levenson, M. R. (November, 1997). Health trajectories in older men: The Normative Aging Study. Paper to be presented at the annual meetings of the Gerontological Society of America, Cincinnati.
- Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Levenson, M. R. (1997, August). Personality and health trajectories in men: Normative Aging Study. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Levenson, M. R. (1997). Health trajectories in older men: The Normative Aging Study. *The Gerontologist*, 37 (abstract).
- Cupertino, A. C., Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Levenson, M. R. (1998, August). Alcohol consumption trajectories in adulthood: The Normative Aging Study. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (1998, August). Does depression increase with age? Findings from the Normative Aging Study. Paper to be presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., Cupertino, A. P., & Spiro, A. III (1998). Personality, Childhood experiences, and drinking patterns in older men: Findings from the Normative

- Aging Study. *Proceedings of the Fifth International Congress of Behavioral Medicine*, 82.
- Aldwin, C. M., Cupertino, A. P., Levenson, M. R., & Spiro, A. III. (1998). Childhood experiences and health outcomes in later life. *The Gerontologist (abstract)*, 38,
- Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C., & Levenson, M. R. (1998). Self-reports and mortality: Prospective findings from the VA Normative Aging Study. *The Gerontologist (abstract)*, 38.
- Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C., & Levenson, M. R. (1998). Psychosocial factors and mortality: Prospective findings from the VA Normative Aging Study.
- Levenson, M. R., Aldwin, C. M., & Yancura, L. (1998). Combat exposure and PTSD symptoms among older British veterans. *The Gerontologist (abstract)*, 38, 54. 362.
- Aldwin, C. M., Spiro, A. III, & Levenson, M. R. (August, 1999). Individual differences in health trajectories: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston.
- Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (1999). Does depression change with age: Findings from the Normative Aging Study. *The Gerontologist (abstract)*, 39, 489.
- Spiro, A. III, Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (April, 2000). Psychosocial effects on health and disease: Longitudinal approaches. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Behavioral Medicine, Nashville, TN.
- Aldwin, C. M., Levenson, M. R., & Spiro, A. (July, 2000). Childhood experiences and the development of coping resources in adulthood. Paper presented at the International Congress of Psychology, Stockholm.
- Aldwin, C. M., & Levenson, M. R. (2001). Contemplative psychologies as stage theories of adult development. *The Gerontologist (abstract)*, 41, 205.
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